

CONTENTS

SECTION 1 Basics

- 1 Orthotic Prescription, 2**
Ashley Mullen and Amandi Rhett
- 2 Materials Science, 8**
Jared A. Howell
- 3 Principles of Fabrication, 44**
Jared A. Howell
- 4 Digital Technology in Orthotics and Prosthetics, 49**
Natalie Pace, W. Brent Wright
- 5 Principles of Normal and Pathologic Gait, 54**
Joseph B. Webster, Benjamin J. Darter

SECTION 2 Spinal Orthoses

- 6 Biomechanics of the Spine, 70**
Olivier Y. Rolin, William E. Carter III, Lance L. Goetz
- 7 Principles and Components of Spinal Orthoses, 75**
Rajbir Chaggar, Lance Goetz
- 8 Orthoses for Spinal Pain, 96**
David F. Drake, Dudley K. Norman
- 9 Orthoses for Spinal Deformities, 102**
Ksenia Major, Victoria Kuester, Olivier Rolin
- 10 Orthoses for Spinal Trauma and Postoperative Care, 112**
Rajbir Chaggar, Lance Goetz
- 11 Orthoses for Osteoporosis, 125**
Jacob Blitstein, Robert Svoboda, Troy Hamner, Douglas Murphy

SECTION 3 Upper Limb Orthoses

- 12 Biomechanics of the Upper Limb, 132**
Kristin D. Zhao, Christopher A. Robinson, Marjorie Johnson Hilliard, Ryan Lewis, Michael Warwick
- 13 Principles and Components of Upper Limb Orthoses, 139**
Jared Howell, Jacqueline Maier, Alyssa Mixon
- 14 Upper Limb Orthoses for Persons with Stroke and Brain Injury, 151**
Nathan McKenty, Lauren T. Shapiro
- 15 Upper Limb Orthoses for Persons with Spinal Cord Injuries and Brachial Plexus Injuries, 160**
Jeffrey T. Tubbs, Dawne Pound
- 16 Orthoses for the Burned Hand, 173**
Brian M. Kelly, Tanya Berenz, Tiffany Williams
- 17 Orthotic Treatment Considerations for Arthritis and Overuse Syndromes in the Upper Limb, 179**
Christopher Hovorka, Daniel Acker, Katherine Schofield
- 18 Functional Bracing of Selected Upper Limb Fractures, 203**
Augusto Sarmiento, Keith Vanic, Loren Latta, Charles Barocas

SECTION 4 Lower Limb Orthoses

- 19 Biomechanics of the Hip, Knee, and Ankle, 214**
Andrew Hayes, Alexander Goggins, Mary Caldwell
- 20 Foot Biomechanics, 221**
Douglas H. Richie Jr
- 21 Shoes and Shoe Modifications, 241**
Séamus Kennedy

- 22 Foot Orthoses, 247**
Asim A. Alli
- 23 Lower Limb Orthoses, 256**
William T. Lovegreen
- 24 Lower Limb Orthoses for Persons with Spinal Cord Injury, 264**
Timothy D. Lavis, Lynette C. Villadelgado
- 25 Orthoses in Total Joint Arthroplasty, 273**
Victoria J. Smith, Douglas P. Murphy
- 26 Knee Orthoses for Sports-Related Issues, 276**
Rondy Michael Lazaro, Onyinyechi R. Chidomere, Katherine L. Dec
- 27 Orthotic Management of Neuropathic and Dysvascular Feet, 286**
Asim Alli
- 28 Orthotic Management of Polio and Postpolio Syndrome, 296**
Carolyn P. Da Silva, Thomas V. DiBello
- 29 Lower Limb Orthoses for Persons Who Have Had a Stroke, 312**
Nathan McKenty, Christopher Alessia
- 30 Assessment and Orthotic Management of Gait Dysfunction in Individuals with Traumatic Brain Injury, 319**
Alberto Esquenazi, Mukul Talaty

SECTION 5 Pediatric Orthoses

- 31 Congenital and Acquired Disorders, 326**
Mary T. Lovegreen, Laurel Mogensen
- 32 Pediatric Hip Orthoses, 334**
Shannon M. Kelly, Laura L. Tosi, William T. Lovegreen
- 33 Orthoses for Patients with Muscle Disease, 353**
Julie McCulley Quinlan
- 34 Orthoses for Cerebral Palsy, 358**
Tom F. Novacheck, Mallory D. Papp, Andrew J. Ries
- 35 Orthoses for Myelomeningocele, 371**
Christopher D. Lunsford, Kevin M. King
- 36 Cranial Remolding Orthoses, 381**
Deanna Fish, Lisa Abernethy

SECTION 6 Assistive Devices

- 37 Canes, Crutches, and Walkers, 408**
Jennifer Gardner Floyd
- 38 Wheeled Mobility: Evaluation for Orthotic Seating and Positioning, 416**
Tamara A. Alexander, Jana W. Lamarca, Leif M. Nelson
- 39 Wheeled Mobility: Device Prescription and Care, 422**
Leif M. Nelson, Samanta Vasquez
- 40 Orthotic Management Considerations for Resource-Limited and Remote Settings, 433**
Carl Froilan D. Leochico, Reykjavik S. Ramirez, Reynaldo R. Rey-Matias
- 41 Communication Devices and Electronic Aids to Activities of Daily Living, 438**
Melissa Oliver

42 Sports Adaptations and Assistive Devices for Recreation, 451*Jeremy B. Sherman***43 Driving and Related Assistive Devices, 461***Anne Hegberg, Danielle Czajkowski, Nicole Thonn, Brandon Lesch***44 Neuroprosthetic Applications, 468***Joelle M. Gabet, Jayme S. Knutson, Nathaniel S. Makowski,
Kevin L. Kilgore, John Chae, Richard D. Wilson***45 Exoskeletal-Assisted Rehabilitation After Spinal Cord Injury, 479***Hope Jervis-Rademeyer, David Dolbow, Lance L. Goetz,
Ashraf S. Gorgey***46 Future Trends and Research in Orthoses, 489***Malaka Grace Finco***Index, 492**