

CONTENTS

Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvii
About the Authors	xix
Contributors	xxi
OVERVIEW OF THE ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF THE	1
AUDITORY SYSTEM	
Introduction to the Auditory System	1
The Peripheral Auditory System	3
External and Middle Ear	3
The Cochlea	5
The Auditory Nerve	17
The Central Auditory System	20
The Cochlear Nucleus	20
The Superior Olivary Complex	22
The Lateral Lemniscus	25
Inferior Colliculus	25
The Medial Geniculate Body and Auditory Thalamus	27
Auditory Cortex and Subcortex	28
The Corpus Callosum	34
Vascular Anatomy and Related Functions	36
Vascular Anatomy of the Peripheral System	36
Vascular Anatomy of the Central Auditory System	3/
	38
The Caudal and Kostral Systems	30
Neuroriansmission in the Auditory System	39
Summary	40
	45
Introduction	45 45
Angtomy	45
Pinna (Auricle)	45
External Auditory Meatus (Ear Canal)	47
Functions of the Outer Ear	51
Pinna (Auricle)	51
External Auditory Meatus (Ear Canal)	52
Directional Effects	53
Combined Effects of the Head and Torso and Outer Ear on Pressure Gain	55
Summary	56

vi THE AUDITORY SYSTEM: ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND CLINICAL CORRELATES

3	ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF THE MIDDLE EAR Introduction Anatomy Middle Ear Space (Middle Ear Cavity) Tympanic Membrane (Eardrum) Ossicular Chain Support for the Ossicular Chain Eustachian (Auditory) Tube Middle Ear Muscles Functions of the Middle Ear Acoustic Impedance Middle Ear Space Combined Effects of the Outer Ear and Middle Ear on Sound Transmission Tympanic Membrane (Eardrum) Ossicular Chain Eustachian Tube The Middle Ear Transformer Bone-Conduction Mechanisms	57 57 58 60 68 70 70 72 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 81 82 84
	Summary	85
4	FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY OF THE COCHLEA Introduction Overview of the Temporal Bone Osseous (Bony) Cochlea Membranous Cochlea and Related Structures Scalae and Cochlear Fluids Basilar and Reissner's Membranes Organ of Corti Tectorial Membrane Reticular Lamina Lateral Wall of Cochlear Duct Hair Cells Supporting Cells Summary	87 87 91 95 95 100 103 103 103 105 105 105 107 114 115
5	COCHLEAR PHYSIOLOGY I: MOSTLY MECHANICS Introduction The Traveling Wave (TW) Frequency and Intensity Representation Nonlinearity Hair Cell Mechanics Summary	117 117 118 121 123 127 132
6	COCHLEAR PHYSIOLOGY II: MOSTLY ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY <i>Richard J. Salvi, Ann Clock Eddins, and Jian Wang</i> <i>With updated revisions for the current edition provided by Tony Sahley</i> Introduction Cochlear Organization Fluid Compartments	133 133 133 133

CONTENTS **vii**

Cochlear Duct and Organ of Corti	134
Sensory Hair Cells	136
Stria Vascularis: Ion Pumps and Potassium Recycling	138
Hair Cell Transduction	139
Channel Selectivity	145
Gross Cochlear Potentials	147
Endocochlear Potential	147
Cochlear Microphonic Potential	147
Summating Potential	149
Compound Action Potential	151
Hair Cell Receptor Potentials	155
Basal Turn IHC Receptor Potential	155
Basal Turn OHC Receptor Potential	157
Apical Turn IHCs and OHCs	157
Hair Cell Tuning	158
Hair Cell Input/Output Functions	159
Efferent Stimulation	159
Outer Hair Cell Function	162
Electromotility	164
Electromotility Motor and Prestin	165
Otoacoustic Emissions	168
Transient Otoacoustic Emissions	168
Distortion Product Otoacoustic Emissions	170
Spontaneous Otoacoustic Emissions	172
Electrically Evoked Otoacoustic Emissions	173
Prestin, DPOAEs, and ABR Thresholds	174
Summary	177
7 STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF THE AUDITORY NERVE	179
Introduction	179
Anatomy of the Auditory Nerve	180
Physiology of the Auditory Nerve	189
Fundamental Considerations	189
Frequency Coding of Tones	190
Frequency Coding of Complex Sounds	193
Two-Tone Inhibition	193
The Effect of Intensity on Frequency Coding	194
Intensity Coding	194
Firing Pattern and Adaptation	197
Evoked Potentials and the Auditory Nerve	199
Latency–Intensity Functions	201
Conduction Velocity of the Auditory Nerve	201
Neurotransmitters	202
Summary	202
8 THE FIRST CENTRAL AUDITORY STRUCTURE: THE COCHLEAR NUCLEUS	205
Introduction	205
Anatomy of the Cochlear Nucleus	205
General Aspects	205
rrr	

viii THE AUDITORY SYSTEM: ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND CLINICAL CORRELATES

	Inputs to the Cochlear Nucleus	208
	Cell Types Development of the Cooplear Nucleur	210
	Acoustic Responses of Call Types	211
	Frequency Representation	211
	Intensity Coding	212
	Temporal Functions	214
	Speech Signals	215
	Binaural Processes	215
	Evoked Potentials	216
	Output of the Cochlear Nucleus	216
	Neurotransmitters in the Cochlear Nucleus	221
	The Acoustic Startle Reflex and the Cochlear Nucleus	222
	Summary	222
9	SUPERIOR OLIVARY COMPLEX	225
	Introduction	225
	Anatomy of the Superior Olivary Complex	225
	General Aspects	225
	Neural Inputs to the Superior Olivary Complex	227
	Call Transa	227
	Cell Types Tonotonic Organization	220
	Projections from the Superior Olivary Complex	220
	Physiology of the Superior Olivary Complex	230
	Interaural Interaction, Localization, and Lateralization	230
	The ABR and the Superior Olivary Complex	235
	Binaural Interaction Components of the ABR: Relationships to the SOC	236
	Tuning Curves and Cell Response Types in the Superior Olivary Complex	237
	Intensity Coding at the Superior Olivary Complex	237
	Interaural Timing and the Superior Olivary Complex	238
	Neurotransmitters in the Superior Olivary Complex	238
	The Acoustic Reflex	240
	Anatomy of the Acoustic Reflex Arc	240
	Physiology of the Acoustic Reflex	241
	Laterality of the Acoustic Reflex	241
	Intensity and the Acoustic Reflex	242
	Latency of the Acoustic Reflex	243
	Summary	244
10	THE LATERAL LEMNISCUS AND INFERIOR COLLICULUS	245
	Introduction	245
		240
	Cell Types Physiology of the Lateral Lempisous	248
	Coll Discharge Patterns	∠40 0 <i>1</i> 0
	Tonotopic Organization	240 2/12
	Temporal and Binaural Aspects	240
	importar and Dinaurar rispecto	247

CONTENTS ix

	Neurotransmitters	249
	Role of the Lateral Lemniscus in the ABR	249
	Anatomy of the Inferior Colliculus	251
	Afferent Inputs	252
	Output of the Inferior Colliculus	252
	Cell Types	252
	Physiology of the Inferior Colliculus	253
	Tonotopicity and Frequency Characteristics	253
	Intensity Coding	254
	Temporal Processes and Amplitude Modulation	254
	Binaural Activity and Sound Localization	258
	Neurotransmitters of the Inferior Colliculus	259
	Summary	259
11	THE MEDIAL GENICULATE BODY AND AUDITORY THALAMUS	261
	Introduction	261
	Anatomy of the Medial Geniculate Body and the Auditory Thalamus	261
	Neural Inputs	263
	Neural Outputs	265
	Cell Types	267
	Physiology of the Medial Geniculate Body and the Auditory Thalamus	267
	Frequency Information	267
	Intensity Aspects	268
	Temporal Responses	268
	Binaural Coding	270
	Comparison of Selected Physiologic Properties of the Main Divisions of the MGB	270
	Pathological Aspects	271
	Neurotransmitters	274
	Summary	274
12	THE AUDITORY CORTEX AND SUBCORTEX	275
	Introduction	275
	Anatomy of the Auditory Cortex and Subcortex	276
	Inputs to the Auditory Cortex and Subcortex	276
	Auditory Cortex Location	279
	The "Core–Belt" Concept	283
	Intrahemispheric Connections of the Primary Auditory Cortex	284
	Insula	285
	Supramarginal Gyrus and Angular Gyrus	287
	Physiology of the Auditory Cortex and Subcortex	287
	Frequency Coding in the Auditory Cortex	287
	Insula Tonotopicity	290
	Tuning Curves in the Auditory Cortex	290
	Intensity Coding and the Auditory Cortex	291
	Modulated Signals (FM and AM)	292
	Temporal Aspects of the Auditory Cortex	294
	Speech and Complex Stimuli	294
	Auditory Cortex and Hearing in Noise	297

X THE AUDITORY SYSTEM: ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND CLINICAL CORRELATES

	 Effects of Exposure to Long-Duration Noise at Comfortable Listening Levels on the Auditory Cortex Binaural Interactions and the Auditory Cortex Evoked Potentials Ablation Studies of the Auditory Cortex Cryoloop Cooling Studies Functional Imaging and the Auditory Cortex Neurotransmitters of the Auditory Cortex Summory 	298 299 300 304 306 308 309 309
13	 THE CORPUS CALLOSUM AND AUDITORY INTERHEMISPHERIC FUNCTION Introduction Anatomy of the Corpus Callosum and Interhemispheric Neural Pathways Maturation, Age, and Gender Effects on Corpus Callosum Anatomy Physiology of the Corpus Callosum and Interhemispheric Neural Pathways Maturation and Age Effects on Callosal Transfer Time Human Psychophysics and Function of the Corpus Callosum Anterior Commissure Agenesis of the Corpus Callosum Summary 	311 312 317 319 321 322 328 329 331
14	VASCULAR ANATOMY OF THE AUDITORY SYSTEM Introduction Vascular Anatomy of the Auditory Periphery The Outer Ear and the Middle Ear The Cochlea and the Auditory Nerve Vascular Anatomy of the Central Auditory System Summary	333 333 333 333 335 340 348
15	THE EFFERENT SYSTEM Introduction Overview of the Efferent System The Rostral Efferent System Anatomy of the Rostral Efferent System Physiology of the Rostral Efferent System The Caudal Efferent System Anatomy of the Caudal Efferent System Physiology of the Caudal Efferent System Summary	351 352 353 353 355 356 356 356 362 374
16	NORMAL DEVELOPMENT, AUDITORY SYSTEM PLASTICITY, AND AGING EFFECTS Development of the Auditory System Introduction Anatomical and Physiological Aspects of Auditory Development Behavioral Auditory Correlates to the Development of the Auditory System Auditory System Plasticity Introduction Auditory Deprivation: Brainstem	377 377 378 387 391 391 392

CONTENTS **xi**

Auditory Deprivation: Cortex	394
Auditory Stimulation/Training: Brainstem	395
Auditory Stimulation/Training: Cortex	396
Comments on Mechanisms of Plasticity	398
Aging Effects on the Auditory System	
Introduction	399
Anatomical and Physiological Aspects of Aging	400
Behavioral Auditory Correlates to the Aging of the Auditory System	419
Summary	427
Glossary	429
References	437
Index	475