

Contents

| | |
|-----------------|------|
| Preface | xi |
| Acknowledgments | xiii |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | Situating This Book | 1 |
| 1.2 | Reference Frames for Speech Motor Control | 6 |
| 1.3 | Methods for Investigating Speech | 9 |
| 1.4 | Summary | 29 |
| 2 | Neural Structures Involved in Speech Production | 37 |
| 2.1 | The Primate Vocalization Circuit | 37 |
| 2.2 | Brain Stem Structures | 39 |
| 2.3 | Cerebellum, Basal Ganglia, and Thalamus | 44 |
| 2.4 | Cerebral Cortex | 57 |
| 2.5 | Summary | 80 |
| 3 | Overview of Speech Motor Control | 93 |
| 3.1 | Segmental and Prosodic Components of Speech | 93 |
| 3.2 | The Control Task of Speech Production | 94 |
| 3.3 | The DIVA Model | 99 |
| 3.4 | Speech Motor Development | 109 |
| 3.5 | Summary | 114 |
| 4 | The Targets of Speech | 121 |
| 4.1 | Definition of a Speech Target | 121 |
| 4.2 | Roles of Different Sensory Systems in Speech | 123 |
| 4.3 | Motor Equivalence in Speech | 125 |
| 4.4 | Target Regions | 129 |
| 4.5 | The Neural Bases of Speech Targets | 140 |
| 4.6 | Summary | 145 |

| | | |
|------------|--|------------|
| 5 | Auditory Feedback Control | 153 |
| 5.1 | The Auditory Feedback Control Subsystem | 153 |
| 5.2 | Behavioral Studies of Auditory Feedback Control in Speech | 155 |
| 5.3 | Neural Circuitry Underlying Auditory Feedback Control | 163 |
| 5.4 | Summary | 170 |
| 6 | Somatosensory Feedback Control | 177 |
| 6.1 | The Somatosensory Feedback Control Subsystem | 178 |
| 6.2 | Behavioral Studies of Somatosensory Feedback Control in Speech | 179 |
| 6.3 | Neural Circuitry Underlying Somatosensory Feedback Control | 183 |
| 6.4 | Summary | 188 |
| 7 | Feedforward Control | 193 |
| 7.1 | The Feedforward Control System | 193 |
| 7.2 | Behavioral Studies of Feedforward Control Mechanisms | 197 |
| 7.3 | Neural Circuits Underlying Feedforward Control of Speech | 206 |
| 7.4 | Summary | 214 |
| 8 | Sequencing of Speech Sounds | 221 |
| 8.1 | Models of Serial Behavior | 221 |
| 8.2 | Frame-Content Models of Phonological Representation | 224 |
| 8.3 | The Baddeley and Hitch Model of Working Memory | 226 |
| 8.4 | Phonological Working Memory in Speech Production | 227 |
| 8.5 | The Neural Bases of Speech Sound Sequencing | 229 |
| 8.6 | Summary | 242 |
| 9 | Prosody | 251 |
| 9.1 | Behavioral Studies of Prosodic Control | 252 |
| 9.2 | Neural Bases of Prosodic Control | 257 |
| 9.3 | Summary | 267 |
| 10 | Neurological Disorders of Speech Production | 273 |
| 10.1 | Dysarthria | 275 |
| 10.2 | Apraxia of Speech | 288 |
| 10.3 | Medial Premotor Syndromes | 293 |
| 10.4 | Stuttering | 294 |
| 10.5 | Future Directions | 306 |
| 10.6 | Summary | 307 |
| Appendix A | Articulator Meta-analyses | 321 |
| A.1 | Methods | 321 |
| A.2 | Results | 324 |
| A.3 | Discussion | 327 |

| | | |
|------------|---|-----|
| Appendix B | Cortical Parcellation Scheme | 339 |
| Appendix C | Speech Network Cortical Connectivity Maps | 345 |
| | C.1 Rolandic Cortex | 346 |
| | C.2 Medial Frontal Cortex | 356 |
| | C.3 Inferior Parietal Cortex | 356 |
| | C.4 Inferior Frontal Cortex | 356 |
| | C.5 Insular Cortex | 369 |
| | C.6 Superior Temporal Cortex | 369 |
| Appendix D | DIVA Brain Activity Simulations | 389 |
| | D.1 Cortical Components | 390 |
| | D.2 Subcortical Components | 394 |
| Index | | 397 |